

# SAMPLING SOLUTIONS

## For Asthma Studies

### Recognition

Asthma is a major occupational and public health concern. This lung disease can be caused by exposure to vapors and particulate contaminants in dusts, fumes, mists, and smoke. The chemical composition, mass concentration, and particle size of particulate contaminants determine the ultimate effects of exposure on health, so the sampling method used must provide information about each of these factors.<sup>1</sup>

SKC offers active and passive sampling solutions for evaluating target compounds in asthma studies. SKC active samplers require an air sample pump to collect hazardous gases, vapors, and particulates in air; passive samplers collect hazardous vapors by diffusion without the use of a sample pump.

Severe asthma attacks can result from workplace sensitization and exposure to isocyanates. See *Sampling Solutions for Isocyanates*, SKC Publication 1869.

***See the SKC equipment recommended for sampling in asthma studies.***

<sup>1</sup> White Paper: Size-selective Sampling for Particulates, SKC Publication 1205

### Evaluation with SKC Sampling Solutions

For over 50 years, SKC has led the research, design, and manufacture of quality sampling equipment and media to aid health and safety professionals in the evaluation of occupational and environmental hazards.

Choose from the SKC sampling solutions for asthma studies, including air sample pumps, active and passive samplers, sorbent tubes, and filters following agency methods and established protocols.

***See reverse side for specific method and sampling equipment/media information.***

## Sample Collection

### Active Air Sampling Solutions

Depending on the method and application, SKC recommends the size-selective samplers and media below.

Target Compound	Select Methods*	SKC Sample Collection Media/Sampler and Cat. No.	SKC Sample Pump and Cat. No.	Notes
Formaldehyde	<a href="#">EPA IP-6</a>	Sorbent tube <a href="#">226-119</a> or <a href="#">226-120</a>	<a href="#">Pocket Pump TOUCH</a> 220-1000TC	226-120 is used in the presence of ozone.
PM10 PM2.5	<a href="#">EPA IP-10A</a>	PTFE filter <a href="#">225-1709</a> with Personal Environmental Monitor (PEM) <a href="#">761 Series</a> . Flow rate determines pump recommended. See <i>below</i> . 2 or 4 L/min PEM	<a href="#">AirChek® TOUCH</a> 220-5000TC	Single-stage impactor Choose model for desired PM size and flow rate.
		10 L/min PEM		
		Sioutas Impactor <a href="#">225-370</a> with four PTFE collection substrates <a href="#">225-3708</a> and an optional PTFE after-filter <a href="#">225-1709</a>		Multi-stage impactor with a designated flow rate of 9 L/min
	<a href="#">EPA IP-10A</a>	PTFE filter <a href="#">225-1709</a> or quartz filter <a href="#">225-1822</a> with Personal Modular Impactor (PMI) <a href="#">225-350</a> or <a href="#">225-352</a>	<a href="#">AirChek TOUCH</a> 220-5000TC	Single-stage impactor with a designated flow rate of 3 L/min. Choose model for desired PM size. <i>Requires</i> <a href="#">225-355</a> <i>impaction substrates</i>
	<a href="#">EPA IP-10A</a>	PTFE filter <a href="#">225-1747</a> or quartz filter <a href="#">225-1823</a> with IMPACT Sampler <a href="#">225-390</a> or <a href="#">225-392</a>	<a href="#">Leland Legacy</a> 100-3002	Single-stage impactor with a designated flow rate of 10 L/min. Choose model for desired PM size. <i>Requires</i> <a href="#">225-395</a> <i>impaction substrates</i>

### Passive Air Sampling Solutions

Target Compound	Select Methods*/ SKC Validation	SKC Sample Collection Media and Cat. No.	Notes
Formaldehyde	<a href="#">EPA IP-6C</a> <a href="#">OSHA 1007</a> /Research Reports <a href="#">1608</a> and <a href="#">1661</a>	<a href="#">UMEX® 100</a> 500-100	HPLC analysis
Organic vapors	<a href="#">EPA TO-17</a> /Research Reports <a href="#">1812</a>	<a href="#">ULTRA®</a> 690 Series	Thermal desorption and GC analysis

\* Other methods may apply. SKC recommends those listed.

Publication 1845 Rev 2022.11

Notice: This publication is intended for general information only and should not be used as a substitute for reviewing applicable government regulations, equipment operating instructions, or legal standards. The information contained in this document should not be construed as legal advice or opinion nor as a final authority on legal or regulatory procedures.

SKC Ltd [www.skcltd.com](http://www.skcltd.com)  
+44 1258 480188 [enquiries@skcltd.com](mailto:enquiries@skcltd.com)